

# INTRODUCTION TO VAADIN 8

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vaadin }>



vaadin }>



# Vaadin

## #1 JAVA WEB UI FRAMEWORK

1. 100% Java
2. Strives for developer productivity
3. Big set of Components + Add-ons
4. Open Source
5. And much more...



# Session's content

- The Good Ol' Boy - Vaadin 7
- The Brand New Field Model of Vaadin 8
- CustomField<T>
- Where are my Items & Properties?
- Being Lazy & Happy without Containers



# Session's content

- **The Good Ol' Boy - Vaadin 7**
- The Brand New Field Model of Vaadin 8
- CustomField<T>
- Where are my Items & Properties?
- Being Lazy & Happy without Containers

How would you edit  
a customer record?

VAADIN 7

# VAADIN 7

## No data binding

```
@Override
```

```
protected void init(VaadinRequest vaadinRequest) {  
    VerticalLayout layout = new VerticalLayout();
```

```
    TextField firstName = new TextField("Firstname");
```

```
    TextField lastName = new TextField("Lastname");
```

# VAADIN 7

## No data binding

```
@Override
protected void init(VaadinRequest vaadinRequest) {
    VerticalLayout layout = new VerticalLayout();

    TextField firstName = new TextField("Firstname");
    TextField lastName = new TextField("Lastname");

    CustomerDTO customer = new CustomerDTO();
```



# VAADIN 7

## No data binding

```
@Override
protected void init(VaadinRequest vaadinRequest) {
    VerticalLayout layout = new VerticalLayout();

    TextField firstName = new TextField("Firstname");
    TextField lastName = new TextField("Lastname");

    CustomerDTO customer = new CustomerDTO();

    firstName.addValueChangeListener(new ValueChangeListener() {
        @Override
        public void valueChange(ValueChangeEvent event) {
            customer.setFirstName(firstName.getValue());
        }
    });
}
```

# VAADIN 7

## No data binding

```
@Override
protected void init(VaadinRequest vaadinRequest) {
    VerticalLayout layout = new VerticalLayout();

    TextField firstName = new TextField("Firstname");
    TextField lastName = new TextField("Lastname");

    CustomerDTO customer = new CustomerDTO();

    firstName.addValueChangeListener(new ValueChangeListener() {
        @Override
        public void valueChange(ValueChangeEvent event) {
            customer.setFirstName(firstName.getValue());
        }
    });

    lastName.addValueChangeListener(new ValueChangeListener() {
        @Override
        public void valueChange(ValueChangeEvent event) {
            customer.setLastName(lastName.getValue());
        }
    });
}
```

# VAADIN 7

## No data binding

```
@Override
protected void init(VaadinRequest vaadinRequest) {
    VerticalLayout layout = new VerticalLayout();

    TextField firstName = new TextField("Firstname");
    TextField lastName = new TextField("Lastname");

    CustomerDTO customer = new CustomerDTO();

    firstName.addValueChangeListener(new ValueChangeListener() {
        @Override
        public void valueChange(ValueChangeEvent event) {
            customer.setFirstName(firstName.getValue());
        }
    });

    lastName.addValueChangeListener(new ValueChangeListener() {
        @Override
        public void valueChange(ValueChangeEvent event) {
            customer.setLastName(lastName.getValue());
        }
    });

    layout.addComponents(firstName, lastName);

    setContent(layout);
}
```

# WHAT'S WRONG?

- Setters used explicitly
- Every Field has a Listener
- No way to Save / Cancel
- Lots of code
- Prone to error and change
- Invalid values not prevented

```
@Override
protected void init(VaadinRequest vaadinRequest) {
    VerticalLayout layout = new VerticalLayout();

    TextField firstName = new TextField("Firstname");
    TextField lastName = new TextField("Lastname");

    CustomerDTO customer = new CustomerDTO();

    firstName.addValueChangeListener(new ValueChangeListener() {
        @Override
        public void valueChange(ValueChangeEvent event) {
            customer.setFirstName(firstName.getValue());
        }
    });

    lastName.addValueChangeListener(new ValueChangeListener() {
        @Override
        public void valueChange(ValueChangeEvent event) {
            customer.setLastName(lastName.getValue());
        }
    });

    layout.addComponents(firstName, lastName);

    setContent(layout);
}
```

# LET'S IMPROVE!

```
@Override
protected void init(VaadinRequest vaadinRequest) {
    VerticalLayout layout = new VerticalLayout();

    TextField firstName = new TextField("Firstname");
    TextField lastName = new TextField("Lastname");

    CustomerDTO customer = new CustomerDTO();
```

# LET'S IMPROVE!

```
@Override
protected void init(VaadinRequest vaadinRequest) {
    VerticalLayout layout = new VerticalLayout();

    TextField firstName = new TextField("Firstname");
    TextField lastName = new TextField("Lastname");

    CustomerDTO customer = new CustomerDTO();

    Button save = new Button("Save", new Button.ClickListener() {

        @Override
        public void buttonClick(ClickEvent event) {
            customer.setFirstName(firstName.getValue());
            customer.setLastName(lastName.getValue());
        }
    });

    layout.addComponent(firstName, lastName, save);

    setContent(layout);
}
```

# BENEFITS?

- Centralized value setting
- Validation could be added

```
@Override
protected void init(VaadinRequest vaadinRequest) {
    VerticalLayout layout = new VerticalLayout();

    TextField firstName = new TextField("Firstname");
    TextField lastName = new TextField("Lastname");

    CustomerDTO customer = new CustomerDTO();

    Button save = new Button("Save", new Button.ClickListener() {

        @Override
        public void buttonClick(ClickEvent event) {
            customer.setFirstName(firstName.getValue());
            customer.setLastName(lastName.getValue());
        }
    });

    layout.addComponents(firstName, lastName, save);

    setContent(layout);
}
```

# WHAT'S WRONG?

- Setters used explicitly
- Lots of code
- Prone to error and change
- Hard to Validate

```
@Override
protected void init(VaadinRequest vaadinRequest) {
    VerticalLayout layout = new VerticalLayout();

    TextField firstName = new TextField("Firstname");
    TextField lastName = new TextField("Lastname");

    CustomerDTO customer = new CustomerDTO();

    Button save = new Button("Save", new Button.ClickListener() {

        @Override
        public void buttonClick(ClickEvent event) {
            customer.setFirstName(firstName.getValue());
            customer.setLastName(lastName.getValue());
        }
    });

    layout.addComponents(firstName, lastName, save);

    setContent(layout);
}
```



# VAADIN 7

## With FieldGroup

```
@Override
protected void init(VaadinRequest vaadinRequest) {
    VerticalLayout layout = new VerticalLayout();

    TextField firstName = new TextField("Firstname");
    TextField lastName = new TextField("Lastname");

    CustomerDTO customer = new CustomerDTO();
```

# VAADIN 7

## With FieldGroup

```
@Override
protected void init(VaadinRequest vaadinRequest) {
    VerticalLayout layout = new VerticalLayout();

    TextField firstName = new TextField("Firstname");
    TextField lastName = new TextField("Lastname");

    CustomerDTO customer = new CustomerDTO();

    FieldGroup fieldGroup = new FieldGroup();
    fieldGroup.bind(firstName, "firstName");
    fieldGroup.bind(lastName, "lastName");
    fieldGroup.setItemDataSource(new
        BeanItem<CustomerDTO>(customer));
}
```

# VAADIN 7

## With FieldGroup

```
@Override
protected void init(VaadinRequest vaadinRequest) {
    VerticalLayout layout = new VerticalLayout();

    TextField firstName = new TextField("Firstname");
    TextField lastName = new TextField("Lastname");

    CustomerDTO customer = new CustomerDTO();

    FieldGroup fieldGroup = new FieldGroup();
    fieldGroup.bind(firstName, "firstName");
    fieldGroup.bind(lastName, "lastName");
    fieldGroup.setItemDataSource(new
        BeanItem<CustomerDTO>(customer));

    Button save = new Button("Save", new Button.ClickListener() {

        @Override
        public void buttonClick(ClickEvent event) {
            try {
                fieldGroup.commit();
            }
            catch(CommitException e) {
                // show errors
            }
        }
    });
};
```

# BENEFITS?

- No more explicit setters
- Committable / Discardable
- Validation part of Commit

```
@Override
protected void init(VaadinRequest vaadinRequest) {
    VerticalLayout layout = new VerticalLayout();

    TextField firstName = new TextField("Firstname");
    TextField lastName = new TextField("Lastname");

    CustomerDTO customer = new CustomerDTO();

    FieldGroup fieldGroup = new FieldGroup();
    fieldGroup.bind(firstName, "firstName");
    fieldGroup.bind(lastName, "lastName");
    fieldGroup.setItemDataSource(new
        BeanItem<CustomerDTO>(customer));

    Button save = new Button("Save", new Button.ClickListener() {

        @Override
        public void buttonClick(ClickEvent event) {
            try {
                fieldGroup.commit();
            }
            catch(CommitException e) {
                // show errors
            }
        }
    });
});
```

# WHAT'S WRONG?

- Not type safe
- Prone to error and change
- BeanItem boiler plate

```
@Override
protected void init(VaadinRequest vaadinRequest) {
    VerticalLayout layout = new VerticalLayout();

    TextField firstName = new TextField("Firstname");
    TextField lastName = new TextField("Lastname");

    CustomerDTO customer = new CustomerDTO();

    FieldGroup fieldGroup = new FieldGroup();
    fieldGroup.bind(firstName, "firstName");
    fieldGroup.bind(lastName, "lastName");
    fieldGroup.setItemDataSource(new
        BeanItem<CustomerDTO>(customer));

    Button save = new Button("Save", new Button.ClickListener() {

        @Override
        public void buttonClick(ClickEvent event) {
            try {
                fieldGroup.commit();
            }
            catch(CommitException e) {
                // show errors
            }
        }
    });
};
```

# FFS

FIGHT FOR SIMPLICITY ;)



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- CustomField<T>
- Where are my Items & Properties?
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c.v.ui.AbstractField<T>

VAADIN 7

1853 loc

VAADIN 8

213 loc



FieldGroup

TO

Binder

How would you edit  
a customer record?

VAADIN 8

# VAADIN 8

## With Binder

```
TextField firstName = ...  
TextField lastName = ...
```

```
CustomerDTO customer = ...
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

# VAADIN 8

## With Binder

```
TextField firstName = ...
```

```
TextField lastName = ...
```

```
CustomerDTO customer = ...
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.bind(firstName, CustomerDTO::getFirstname, CustomerDTO::setFirstname);
```

# VAADIN 8

## With Binder

```
TextField firstName = ...
```

```
TextField lastName = ...
```

```
CustomerDTO customer = ...
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.bind(firstName, CustomerDTO::getFirstname, CustomerDTO::setFirstname);
```

```
binder.bind(lastName, CustomerDTO::getLastname, CustomerDTO::setLastname);
```

# VAADIN 8

## With Binder

```
TextField firstName = ...  
TextField lastName = ...
```

```
CustomerDTO customer = ...
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.bind(firstName, CustomerDTO::getFirstname, CustomerDTO::setFirstname);  
binder.bind(lastName, CustomerDTO::getLastname, CustomerDTO::setLastname);
```

```
binder.readBean(customer);
```

# VAADIN 8

## Commit / Discard?

```
TextField firstName = ...  
TextField lastName = ...
```

```
CustomerDTO customer = ...
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.bind(firstName, CustomerDTO::getFirstname, CustomerDTO::setFirstname);  
binder.bind(lastName, CustomerDTO::getLastname, CustomerDTO::setLastname);
```

```
binder.readBean(customer);
```

# VAADIN 8

## Commit / Discard?

```
TextField firstName = ...
```

```
TextField lastName = ...
```

```
CustomerDTO customer = ...
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.bind(firstName, CustomerDTO::getFirstname, CustomerDTO::setFirstname);
```

```
binder.bind(lastName, CustomerDTO::getLastname, CustomerDTO::setLastname);
```

```
binder.readBean(customer);
```

```
Button save = new Button("Save" , e -> binder.writeBeanIfValid(customer));
```

```
Button discard = new Button("Discard" , e -> binder.readBean(customer));
```



# Conversion

# VAADIN 8

## Conversion with Binding

```
TextField yearOfBirth = ...
```

```
customer.setYearOfBirth(1984);
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

# VAADIN 8

## Conversion with Binding

```
TextField yearOfBirth = ...
```

```
customer.setYearOfBirth(1984);
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.forField(yearOfBirth)
```

# VAADIN 8

## Conversion with Binding

```
TextField yearOfBirth = ...
```

```
customer.setYearOfBirth(1984);
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.forField(yearOfBirth)  
    .withConverter(Integer::valueOf, String::valueOf)
```

# VAADIN 8

## Conversion with Binding

```
TextField yearOfBirth = ...
```

```
customer.setYearOfBirth(1984);
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.forField(yearOfBirth)  
    .withConverter(Integer::valueOf, String::valueOf)  
    .bind(CustomerDTO::getYearOfBirth, CustomerDTO::setYearOfBirth);
```

# Validation

# VAADIN 8

## Validation with Binding

```
TextField firstName = ...  
TextField lastName = ...
```

```
CustomerDTO customer = ...
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

# VAADIN 8

## Validation with Binding

```
TextField firstName = ...
```

```
TextField lastName = ...
```

```
CustomerDTO customer = ...
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.forField(firstName)
```



# VAADIN 8

## Validation with Binding

```
TextField firstName = ...
```

```
TextField lastName = ...
```

```
CustomerDTO customer = ...
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.forField(firstName)  
    .withValidator(Validator::notEmpty, "Mandatory field")
```

# VAADIN 8

## Validation with Binding

```
TextField firstName = ...
```

```
TextField lastName = ...
```

```
CustomerDTO customer = ...
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.forField(firstName)
```

```
    .withValidator(Validator::notEmpty, "Mandatory field")
```

```
    .withValidator(value -> value.length() < 10, "Must be less than 10 chars")
```

# VAADIN 8

## Validation with Binding

```
TextField firstName = ...
```

```
TextField lastName = ...
```

```
CustomerDTO customer = ...
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.forField(firstName)
```

```
    .withValidator(Validator::notEmpty, "Mandatory field")
```

```
    .withValidator(value -> value.length() < 10, "Must be less than 10 chars")
```

```
    .bind(CustomerDTO::getFirstname, CustomerDTO::setFirstname);
```

# VAADIN 8

## Validation with Binding

```
TextField firstName = ...
```

```
TextField lastName = ...
```

```
CustomerDTO customer = ...
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.forField(firstName)
```

```
    .withValidator(Validator::notEmpty, "Mandatory field")
```

```
    .withValidator(value -> value.length() < 10, "Must be less than 10 chars")
```

```
    .bind(CustomerDTO::getFirstname, CustomerDTO::setFirstname);
```

```
Button save = new Button("Save", e -> binder.writeBeanIfValid(customer));
```

Validation  
with  
Conversion

# VAADIN 8

## Validation with Conversion

```
TextField yearOfBirth = ...  
Customer customer = ...
```

```
customer.setYearOfBirth(1984);
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

# VAADIN 8

## Validation with Conversion

```
TextField yearOfBirth = ...  
Customer customer = ...
```

```
customer.setYearOfBirth(1984);
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.forField(yearOfBirth)
```

# VAADIN 8

## Validation with Conversion

```
TextField yearOfBirth = ...  
Customer customer = ...
```

```
customer.setYearOfBirth(1984);
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.forField(yearOfBirth)  
    .withValidator(value -> value.length() == 4, "Must have 4 characters")
```



# VAADIN 8

## Validation with Conversion

```
TextField yearOfBirth = ...  
Customer customer = ...
```

```
customer.setYearOfBirth(1984);
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.forField(yearOfBirth)  
    .withValidator(value -> value.length() == 4, "Must have 4 characters")  
    .withConverter(Integer::valueOf, String::valueOf)
```

# VAADIN 8

## Validation with Conversion

```
TextField yearOfBirth = ...  
Customer customer = ...
```

```
customer.setYearOfBirth(1984);
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.forField(yearOfBirth)  
    .withValidator(value -> value.length() == 4, "Must have 4 characters")  
    .withConverter(Integer::valueOf, String::valueOf)  
    .withValidator(value -> value < 2000, "Must be before year 2000")
```

# VAADIN 8

## Validation with Conversion

```
TextField yearOfBirth = ...  
Customer customer = ...
```

```
customer.setYearOfBirth(1984);
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.forField(yearOfBirth)  
    .withValidator(value -> value.length() == 4, "Must have 4 characters")  
    .withConverter(Integer::valueOf, String::valueOf)  
    .withValidator(value -> value < 2000, "Must be before year 2000")  
    .bind(CustomerDTO::getYearOfBirth, CustomerDTO::setYearOfBirth);
```

# VAADIN 8

## Validation with Conversion

```
TextField yearOfBirth = ...  
Customer customer = ...
```

```
customer.setYearOfBirth(1984);
```

```
Binder<CustomerDTO> binder = new Binder<>(CustomerDTO.class);
```

```
binder.forField(yearOfBirth)  
    .withValidator(value -> value.length() == 4, "Must have 4 characters")  
    .withConverter(Integer::valueOf, String::valueOf)  
    .withValidator(value -> value < 2000, "Must be before year 2000")  
    .bind(CustomerDTO::getYearOfBirth, CustomerDTO::setYearOfBirth);
```

```
Button save = new Button("Save", e -> {  
    try {  
        binder.writeBean(customer);  
    } catch (ValidationException ve) {  
        ve.getFieldValidationErrors().forEach(error -> ...);  
    }  
});
```



# Session's content

- The Good Ol' Boy - Vaadin 7
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- **CustomField<T>**
- Where are my Items & Properties?
- Being Lazy & Happy without Containers

```
c.v.ui.CustomButton<T>
```

c.v.ui.CustomField<T>

For making Fields for your  
business types

# CUSTOMFIELD

```
public class MoneyField extends CustomField<Money> {
```



# CUSTOMFIELD

```
public class MoneyField extends CustomField<Money> {  
  
    private TextField textField;  
    private Label currencyCode;  
}
```

# CUSTOMFIELD

```
public class MoneyField extends CustomField<Money> {  
  
    private TextField textField;  
    private Label currencyCode;  
  
    private BigDecimal parseValue() throws ParseException {  
        return ...;  
    }  
  
    private String formatValue(BigDecimal parsedValue) {  
        return ...;  
    }  
}
```

# CUSTOMFIELD

```
public class MoneyField extends CustomField<Money> {  
  
    private TextField textField;  
    private Label currencyCode;  
  
    private BigDecimal parseValue() throws ParseException {  
        return ...;  
    }  
  
    private String formatValue(BigDecimal parsedValue) {  
        return ...;  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    protected Component initContent() {  
        return new HorizontalLayout(currencyCode, textField);  
    }  
}
```

```
    @Override
    public Money getValue() {
        if (StringUtils.isEmpty(textField.getValue())) {
            return null;
        }

        try {
            return Money.of(currencyCode.getValue(), parseValue());
        } catch (ParseException e) {
            textField.setComponentError(new UserError("Invalid format"));
            return null;
        }
    }
}
```

```
    @Override
    protected void doSetValue(Money value) {
        if (value == null) {
            textField.clear();
            currencyCode.setValue(null);
        } else {
            textField.setValue(formatValue(value.getAmount()));
            currencyCode.setValue(value.getCurrencyCode());
        }
    }
}
```



# Session's content

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- CustomField<T>
- **Where are my Items & Properties?**
- Being Lazy & Happy without Containers

c.v.data.Item

TO

<T>

ComboBox

TO

ComboBox<Country>

```
Country c = (Country) comboBox.getValue()
```

TO

```
Country c = comboBox.getValue()
```



How would you make  
a dropdown of countries?

VAADIN 7

```
BeanItemContainer<Country> container =  
    new BeanItemContainer<>(Country.class);
```

```
BeanItemContainer<Country> container =  
    new BeanItemContainer<>(Country.class);  
  
container.addAll(getCountries());
```

```
BeanItemContainer<Country> container =  
    new BeanItemContainer<>(Country.class);  
  
container.addAll(getCountries());  
  
ComboBox countrySelector = new ComboBox();
```

```
BeanItemContainer<Country> container =  
    new BeanItemContainer<>(Country.class);  
  
container.addAll(getCountries());  
  
ComboBox countrySelector = new ComboBox(); countrySelector.setContainerDataSource(container);
```

```
BeanItemContainer<Country> container =  
    new BeanItemContainer<>(Country.class);  
  
container.addAll(getCountries());  
  
ComboBox countrySelector = new ComboBox();  
countrySelector.setContainerDataSource(container);  
countrySelector.setItemCaptionMode(ItemCaptionMode.PROPERTY);
```

```
BeanItemContainer<Country> container =  
    new BeanItemContainer<>(Country.class);
```

```
container.addAll(getCountries());
```

```
ComboBox countrySelector = new ComboBox(); countrySelector.setContainerDataSource(container);  
countrySelector.setItemCaptionMode(ItemCaptionMode.PROPERTY);  
countrySelector.setItemCaptionPropertyId("name");
```

How would you make  
a dropdown of countries?

VAADIN 8



```
ComboBox<Country> countrySelector = new ComboBox<>();  
countrySelector.setItems(getCountries());
```

```
ComboBox<Country> countrySelector = new ComboBox<>();  
countrySelector.setItems(getCountries());  
countrySelector.setItemCaptionGenerator(Country::getName);
```

How would you filter  
entries in a dropdown?

VAADIN 7

NL



FINLAND



GREENLAND

```
countrySelector.setFilteringMode(FilteringMode.CONTAINS);
```

OR

```
countrySelector.setFilteringMode(FilteringMode.STARTSWITH);
```

How would you filter  
entries in a dropdown?

VAADIN 8

```
ListDataProvider<Country> dataProvider = DataProvider.fromStream(getCountries().stream().filter(...));  
countrySelector.setDataProvider(dataProvider);
```

```
countrySelector.setDataProvider(DataProvider<Country, String> dataProvider)
```

```
public interface DataProvider<Country, String> {  
  
    int size(Query<String> t);  
  
    Stream<Country> fetch(Query<String> query);  
}
```



```
DataProvider<Country, String>
```

```
DataProvider<Country, String>
```

```
java.util.function.Predicate<T>
```

```
CriteriaQuery.where(...)
```

```
Service.findCountries(String)
```

Plugin to any data source lazily!

Query<F>

```
public class Query<T, F> {  
  
    int getOffset();  
  
    int getLimit();  
  
    List<SortOrder<String>> getSortOrders();  
  
    Optional<F> getFilter();  
}
```

```
DataProvider<Person, Void> dataProvider = DataProvider.fromCallbacks(
```

```
// First callback fetches items based on a query
```

```
query -> {
```

```
// The index of the first item to load
```

```
int offset = query.getOffset();
```

```
// The number of items to load
```

```
int limit = query.getLimit();
```

```
List<Person> persons = getPersonService().fetchPersons(offset, limit);
```

```
return persons;
```

```
},
```

```
// Second callback fetches the number of items for a query
```

```
query -> getPersonService().getPersonCount()
```

```
);
```

The classic Container discrepancy

VAADIN 7

```
Grid grid = new Grid();  
grid.addColumn("firstName");  
grid.addColumn("lastName");  
grid.addColumn("yearsOld");  
grid.setContainerDataSource(  
    new BeanItemContainer<>(CustomerDTO.class));
```



HTTP Status 500 - com.vaadin.server.ServiceException:  
java.lang.IllegalStateException:

Found at least one column in Grid that does not exist in the given container:  
yearsOld with the header "Years Old".

Call `removeAllColumns()` before `setContainerDataSource()` if you want to  
reconfigure the columns based on the new container.

# F F S

```
Grid grid = new Grid();  
grid.addColumn("firstName");  
grid.addColumn("lastName");  
grid.addColumn("yearsOld");
```

```
Grid grid = new Grid();  
grid.addColumn("firstName");  
grid.addColumn("lastName");  
grid.addColumn("yearsOld");
```

```
GeneratedPropertyContainer generatedProps =  
    new GeneratedPropertyContainer(  
        new BeanItemContainer<>(CustomerDTO.class));  
generatedProps.addContainerProperty("yearsOld", Integer.class, null);
```

```
grid.setContainerDataSource(generatedProps);
```

HTTP Status 500 - com.vaadin.server.ServiceException: java.lang.UnsupportedOperationException:

GeneratedPropertyContainer does not support adding properties.

# FFS

THIS ISN'T FUN ANYMORE...

```
Grid grid = new Grid();
grid.addColumn("firstName");
grid.addColumn("lastName");
grid.addColumn("yearsOld");

GeneratedPropertyContainer generatedProps =
    new GeneratedPropertyContainer(
        new BeanItemContainer<>(CustomerDTO.class));

grid.setContainerDataSource(generatedProps);
```

```
generatedProps.addGeneratedProperty("yearsOld", new
    PropertyValueGenerator<Integer>() {

        @Override
        public Class<Integer> getType() {
            return Integer.class;
        }

        @Override
        public Integer getValue(Item item, Object itemId,
            Object propertyId) {

            return LocalDate.now().getYear() -
                ((CustomerDTO)itemId).getYearOfBirth();
        }
    });
```



# FFS

OH REALLY!?

Bye Bye Containers;  
we've had enough!

VAADIN 8

```
Grid<CustomerDTO> grid = new Grid<>();
```

```
Grid<CustomerDTO> grid = new Grid<>();  
grid.addColumn("firstName", CustomerDTO::getFirstname);
```

```
Grid<CustomerDTO> grid = new Grid<>();  
grid.addColumn("firstName", CustomerDTO::getFirstname);  
grid.addColumn("lastName", CustomerDTO::getLastname);
```

```
Grid<CustomerDTO> grid = new Grid<>();  
grid.addColumn("firstName", CustomerDTO::getFirstname);  
grid.addColumn("lastName", CustomerDTO::getLastname);  
grid.addColumn("yearsOld",  
    customer -> String.valueOf(LocalDate.now().getYear() - customer.getYearOfBirth()));
```

```
Grid<CustomerDTO> grid = new Grid<>();  
grid.addColumn("firstName", CustomerDTO::getFirstname);  
grid.addColumn("lastName", CustomerDTO::getLastname);  
grid.addColumn("yearsOld",  
    customer -> String.valueOf(LocalDate.now().getYear() - customer.getYearOfBirth()));
```

```
grid.setDataProvider(DataProvider<CustomerDTO, F> customerDataProvider);
```



# Lessons learned

- Vaadin 8 - built on Java 8
- Lambdas and Functional paradigm at large
- DataBinding completely redone
- Drops Containers, Items and Properties
- Targets simplicity and flexibility



THANK YOU!

<https://vaadin.com/framework>